

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Understanding Hajj

فِقْهُ الْحَجِّ

A Complete Guide to the Fifth Pillar of Islam

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Today's Agenda

مَحَاوِرُ الْعَرِضِ



- 1. What is Hajj?**
The Fifth Pillar of Islam
- 2. The Sacred Rites**
Ihram, Tawaf, Sa'i, Arafah & Mina
- 3. Rite Classifications**
Rukn, Wajib & Sunnah
- 4. Types of Hajj**
Tamattu', Qiran & Ifrad
- 5. The Hajj Calendar**
Day-by-Day Schedule
- 6. Hajj Sense**
Your Complete Companion

What is Hajj?

مَا هُوَ الْحَجُّ؟



The Fifth Pillar

Obligatory once for every able Muslim



Dhul Hijjah 8-13

The 12th month of the Islamic calendar



Millions Unite

Tracing Prophet Ibrahim's footsteps

وَلِلَّهِ عَلَى النَّاسِ حِجُّ الْبَيْتِ مَنِ اسْتَطَاعَ إِلَيْهِ سَبِيلًا

And Hajj to the House is a duty owed to Allah (SWT) by people who are able to undertake it. — Quran 3:97

مَنْ حَجَّ فَلَمْ يَرْفُثْ وَلَمْ يَفْسُقْ رَجَعَ كَيَوْمِ وُلِدَتْهُ أُمُّهُ

Whoever performs Hajj and commits no obscenity or wickedness, returns purified as the day he was born. — Sahih al-Bukhari 1521

The Days of Hajj

- Day 8 ● Mina – Preparation
- Day 9 ●  Arafah – The Great Standing
- Day 10 ● Eid al-Adha – Sacrifice
- Day 11 ● Mina – Stoning
- Day 12 ● Mina – Stoning
- Day 13 ● Farewell Tawaf

THE SACRED RITES

The Journey of Hajj

رِحْلَةُ الْحَجِّ



THE SACRED RITES

Ihram — The State of Worship

الإِحْرَامُ: حَالَةُ التَّعَبُّدِ

Hajj begins with entering **Ihram** — a sacred state where pilgrims shed worldly distinctions and stand equal before Allah (SWT). Entered before crossing the Miqat boundary.

**Men wear two unstitched white garments.
Women wear modest clothing of any color.**

What is Forbidden

- Cutting hair or nails
- Wearing perfume
- Covering head (men)
- Intimate relations with spouse
- Hunting

The Miqat

- Designated boundary points around Mecca
- Must enter **Ihram** before crossing
- Different routes have different Miqat points

Tawaf & Sa'i

الطَّوَّافُ وَالسَّعِي



Tawaf

Pillar

- Circle the Kaaba 7 times
- Counterclockwise direction
- Deep spiritual significance

Performed at multiple stages of Hajj



Sa'i

Pillar

- Walk 7 times between Safa & Marwa
- Commemorates Hajar's search for water
- For her son Ismail, peace be upon them

A tribute to a mother's faith and perseverance

Arafah, Muzdalifah & Mina

عَرَفَةُ وَالْمُزْدَلِفَةُ وَمِنَى

Day 9 — Arafah ★

The Great Standing

Pilgrims pray and supplicate
from noon to sunset

The most important day of Hajj
Pilgrims are cleansed of their sins



Night — Muzdalifah

Spend the night under open sky

Collect pebbles for stoning

Rest and prepare for Mina



Days 10-13 — Mina

Stone the Jamarat pillars

Reenact Ibrahim's rejection
of Satan

2-3 nights in the tent city



“There is no day on which Allah (SWT) frees more people from the Hellfire than the Day of Arafah” — Sahih Muslim

Types of Tawaf in Hajj

أنواع الطَّوَّافِ فِي الْحَجِّ

Tawaf Type	Arabic	When Performed	Classification
Tawaf al-Umrah	طواف العمرة	Upon arrival (Tamattu')	Part of Umrah
Tawaf al-Qudoom	طواف القدوم	Upon arrival (Qiran/Ifrad)	Sunnah
Tawaf al-Ifadah	طواف الإفاضة	After Arafah (Day 10+)	Pillar ★
Tawaf al-Wada	طواف الوداع	Before leaving Mecca	Wajib

RITE
CLASSIFICATIONS

Categories of Hajj Rites

أقسام مناسك الحج

Rukn —
Pillar

ركن



*If missed → Hajj is
INVALID*

- Ihram · Arafah · Tawaf al-Ifadah · Sa'i

Wajib —
Obligatory

واجب



*If missed → Sacrifice
required (dam)*

- Stoning Jamarat · Nights in Mina · Farewell Tawaf

Sunnah —
Recommended

سنة



*If missed → No
penalty, extra
reward if done*

- Tawaf al-Qudoom · Certain prayers at locations

Mapping Rites to Categories

تَصْنِيفُ الْمَنَاسِكِ

Rukn — Pillar رُكْن

Ihram
إحرام

Standing at Arafah
الوقوف بعرفة

Tawaf al-Ifadah
طواف الإفاضة

Sa'i
السعي

Wajib — Obligatory واجب

Stoning Jamarat
رمي الجمرات

Nights in Mina
المبيت بمنى

Farewell Tawaf
طواف الوداع

Shaving / Cutting Hair
الحلق أو التقصير

Sunnah — Recommended سُنَّة

Tawaf al-Qudoom
طواف القدوم

Raml (Jogging in Tawaf)
الرمل

Idtiba (Bare Shoulder)
الاضطباع

Certain Prayers
أدعية مخصوصة

Based on majority (jumhur) scholarly opinion

Three Types of Hajj

أَنْوَاعُ الْحَجِّ الثَّلَاثَةُ

Tamattu'

تَمَتُّع

Umrah first → exit Ihram → re-enter Day 8

Most common for overseas pilgrims

✓ Sacrifice Required

Qiran

قران

Combined in one Ihram

One Sa'i serves both Umrah and Hajj

✓ Sacrifice Required

Ifrad

إِفْرَاد







Hajj only, from Miqat

No Umrah combined

⊖ No Sacrifice Required

Hajj Types — Side by Side

مُقَارَنَةُ أَنْوَاعِ الْحَجِّ

	Arrival		Day 8	Day 9	Day 10-13	Done
Tamattu'	Ihram for Umrah 	-----> Umrah → Exit Ihram	Re-enter Ihram for Hajj 	Arafah	Rites + Sa'i + Sacrifice 	Complete
Qiran	Ihram for Umrah + Hajj 	—————>	Stay in Ihram	Arafah	Rites + Sa'i + Sacrifice 	Complete
Ifrad	Ihram for Hajj only 	—————>	Stay in Ihram	Arafah	Rites + Sa'i — No sacrifice	Complete

Day-by-Day Hajj Schedule

جَدْوَلُ مَنَاسِكِ الْحَجِّ الْيَوْمِيِّ

Day 8 Yawm al-Tarwiyah Mina Enter Ihram Travel to Mina	Day 9 🌙 Yawm Arafah Arafah Standing at Arafah Supplication	Day 10 Yawm al-Nahr Mina → Mecca Stoning Sacrifice Shaving Tawaf al-Ifadah*	Day 11 Ayyam al-Tashriq Mina Stoning all 3 Jamarat	Day 12 Ayyam al-Tashriq Mina Stoning all 3 Jamarat Option to depart	Day 13 Final Day Mecca Farewell Tawaf Depart
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* Tawaf al-Ifadah may be delayed to Tashriq days or combined with Farewell Tawaf

Hajj Sense

حَجِّ سِنْسِ



Your Complete Hajj Companion

صدقة جارية Project A Sadaqah Jariyah

- ✓ Day-by-day rite calendar with duas
- ✓ Pre-Hajj checklist & fitness plan
- ✓ Interactive study flashcards
- ✓ Live mode with smart reminders
- ✓ Personalized dua companion
- ✓ Heat safety & hydration alerts
- ✓ Automatic expiation calculator
- ✓ All 4 madhabs supported
- ✓ 20 languages, works offline

Built by pilgrims, for pilgrims

Built to Serve the Guests of Allah (SWT)

صُمَّمَ لِخِدْمَةِ حُجَّاجِ بَيْتِ اللَّهِ الْحَرَامِ

Common Pilgrim Worries

- ? *What duas do I say? And when?*
- ? *Which rites are pillars vs. obligatory?*
- ? *What expiation do I owe if I miss something?*
- ? *How do I prepare physically and spiritually?*
- ? *Will I remember everything during the intense heat?*

How Hajj Sense Helps

- ✓ **100 authentic duas** with AI-powered search
- ✓ **Clear rite classifications** across all madhabs
- ✓ **Automatic expiation calculator** by madhab
- ✓ **Pre-Hajj checklist** with countdown & fitness plan
- ✓ **Smart reminders** + heat safety alerts

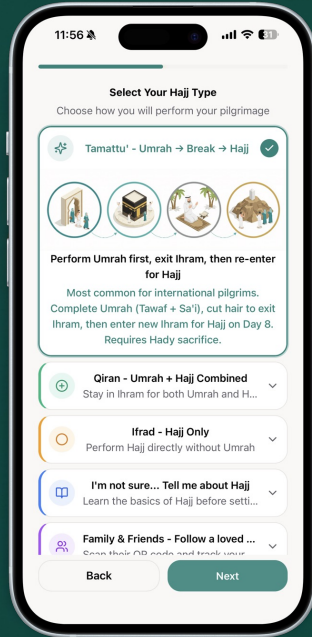
A Sadaqah Jariyah project — removing the knowledge barrier so you can focus on your connection with Allah (SWT)

See It in Action

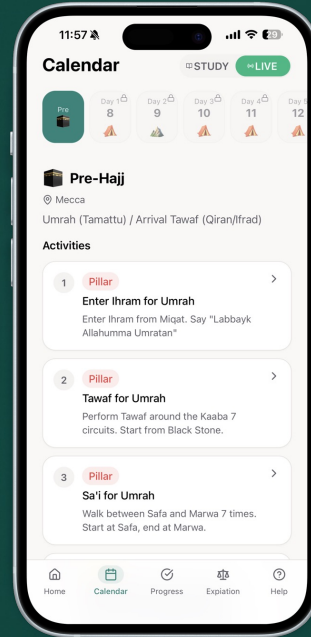
شَاهِدِ التَّطْبِيقَ



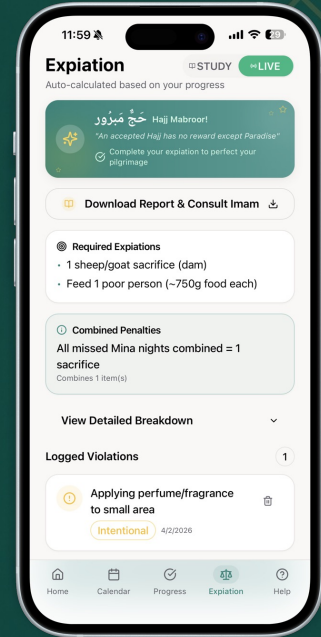
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Hajj Types



Day-by-Day Guidance



Expiation Calculator

Your Hajj Journey Starts Here

رِحْلَتُكَ تَبْدَأُ هُنَا



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May your Hajj be accepted